



Federal Milk Market Administrator
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UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

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Inside This Issue:

2009 Mailbox Prices	3
Computation of Producer Price Differential	4
Utilization and Classification	5
Commodity Prices and Market Statistics	6



2010 Outlook for Dairy *

Following is a summary of a presentation at USDA's 2010 Agricultural Outlook Forum by Jerry Cessna, Senior Agricultural Economist, USDA Agricultural Marketing Service, Dairy Programs.

The Outlook for 2010

Given the 3-year cyclical nature of milk prices since 1998 and the increasing peaks of 2004 and 2007, one might expect an average all-milk price which exceeds the prior peak of \$19.21 per cwt. Although prices are expected to rise from their lows of 2009, there are fundamental reasons to believe that

In 2010, domestic commercial use is expected to increase one percent.

the U.S. economy with continued high unemployment, a moderate increase in domestic commercial disappearance of dairy products is expected. In 2010, domestic commercial use is expected to increase 1.4 percent on a milk equivalent (m.e.) fat basis and 1.1 percent on a m.e. skim-solids basis.

At the global level, the macroeconomic outlook is also mixed. According to an

exceeding the prior peak is not the most likely scenario.

Given forecasts for recovery of continued high input costs. New Zealand milk production is expected to grow about 2.5 percent, slightly higher than the 5-year annual grown rate of 2003-2008. European Union (EU) milk production is expected to grow marginally as producers recover from the low prices of 2009. In the latter part of 2009, Oceania (Australia

International Monetary Fund *World Economic Outlook Update* of January 26, 2010, "In most advanced economies, the recovery is expected to remain sluggish by past standards, whereas in many emerging and developing economies, activity is expected to be relatively vigorous, largely driven by buoyant internal demand." Gross domestic product for 2010 is expected to grow 2.1 percent for developed economies and 6.0 percent for developing economies.

U.S. Dairy Exports

The outlook for U.S. dairy exports is generally optimistic although there are some limiting variables to consider.

Australian milk production is expected to decrease by 1 percent following a severe drought and high input costs. New Zealand milk production is expected to grow about 2.5 percent, slightly higher than the 5-year annual grown rate of 2003-2008. European Union (EU) milk production is expected to grow marginally as producers recover from the low prices of 2009. In the latter part of 2009, Oceania (Australia

Continued on Page 2

Pool Summary

- In March, producer milk totaled 2.9 billion pounds, up 304 million pounds from February and 271 million pounds above March 2009.
- Class I utilization totaled 384 million pounds, up slightly from February on a daily basis. Class I usage accounted for 13.0% of producer milk.
- Class III utilization totaled 2.45 billion

pounds and accounted for 83.2% of producer milk.

- The March Producer Price Differential (PPD) is \$0.54 per cwt.
- The Statistical Uniform Price is \$13.32 per cwt., down \$1.30 from February, but \$2.75 above March 2009.
- Market statistics for March are shown on Pages 4 and 5.

March 2010 Producer Milk by Class

	Percent	Product	
		Pounds	\$/cwt.
Class I	13.0	384,317,107	16.14
Class II	2.0	58,796,168	14.46
Class III	83.2	2,450,695,209	12.78
Class IV	1.8	52,170,777	12.92
Total		2,945,979,261	

Continued from Page 1

and New Zealand) dairy export prices rose for all of the major dairy products, a positive sign for U.S. dairy exports. However, prices have fallen somewhat since the beginning of the 2010. There is some concern about how the EU will dispose of intervention stocks—168.4 million pounds of butter and 571.7 million pounds of nonfat dry milk (NFDM) as of December 10, 2009. In the U.S., the Commodity Credit Corporation holds 59.8 million pounds of uncommitted NFDM stocks.

USDA expects U.S. commercial dairy exports to increase significantly in 2010 over 2009, from 4.1 to 4.8 billion pounds on a m.e. fat solids basis and from 22.7 to 25.7 billion pounds on a m.e. skim-solids basis. However, given the mixed signals concerning the global economic recovery and signals indicating a possible leveling out of international export prices, dairy exports are not expected to reach the levels that existed in 2008 when exports were 8.7 billion pounds on a m.e. fat basis and 26.6 billion pounds on a m.e. skim-solids basis.

The U.S. Milk supply is expected to continue to decrease in 2010.

U.S. Milk Supply

The U.S. milk supply is expected to continue to decrease in 2010 as a lagged response to the low milk prices of 2009. The number of milk cows is expected to decline from an average of 9,200 thousand head in 2009 to an average of 9,015 thousand head in 2010, a decrease of about 2 percent. Milk per cow is expected increase from 20,572 pounds in 2009 to 20,950 pounds in 2010, an increase of 1.8 percent. Milk production is expected to decrease from 189.3 billion pounds in 2009 to 188.9 billion pounds in 2010, a 0.2 percent reduction.

Given the extremely low prices of 2009, one might expect milk production to fall at an even greater rate in 2010. However, according to NASS, the January 1, 2010, inventory of dairy

replacement heifers, 500 pounds and over, that are expected to calve reached 2.941 million head. This is 1 percent

The inventory of replacement heifers reached 2.941 million head on January 1, 2010.

more than the 2.909 million head reported for January 1, 2009 (NASS). The availability of these animals should moderate herd decline. Moreover, for the 2009/10 marketing year, the farm price of corn is expected to average \$3.45 to \$3.95 per bushel and the soybean meal price is expected to average \$270 to \$320 per ton. While these feed prices are relatively high by historic measures, they are substantially lower than the prices reached in the 2007/08 marketing year when corn averaged \$4.20 per bushel and soybean meal averaged \$335.94 per ton (World Agriculture Outlook Board). Milk-feed price ratios for 2010 are expected to average above 2008 and 2009 levels. The uptick in milk-feed price ratios in the second half of 2009 and the higher milk-feed price ratios expected for 2010 are not likely sufficient to encourage expansion, but they are expected to dampen the rate of decline in 2010.

2009 Ending Stocks

Ending stocks for 2009 were high, especially for cheese. Cheese stocks in cold storage ended the year at 967 million pounds, a 13.5 percent increase over those reported for the end of 2008. On a m.e. fat basis, 2009 ending commercial stocks for all reported products were 11.3 billion pounds. This is an increase of 12.5 percent over the 10.0 billion pounds reported for the end of 2008. On a m.e. milk skim-solids basis, 2009 ending commercial stocks for all reported products were 11.2 billion pounds. This is an increase of 3.4 percent over the 10.9 billion pounds reported for the end of 2008.

In summary, these are the supply and demand conditions the U.S. dairy industry faces for 2010:

- ♦ A moderate increase expected in domestic demand;

- ♦ A significant increase expected for export demand, though not to 2008 levels;
- ♦ A decreasing milk supply expected, though at a lower rate of decline than for 2009; and
- ♦ High beginning stocks for dairy products.

With these supply and demand conditions, prices are expected to increase

Prices are expected to increase significantly in 2010, but generally not to the levels seen in 2007 and 2008.

significantly in 2010, but generally not to the levels seen in 2007 and 2008. The prices of cheddar cheese, butter, and nonfat dry milk are expected to rise through the year while the price of dry whey expected to remain fairly steady. The average Class III price is expected to average \$14.90 to \$15.60 per cwt. over the year, and the average Class IV price is expected to average \$13.95 to \$14.75. USDA expects an average all-milk price of \$16.20 to \$16.90 per cwt.

Projections to 2019

U.S. milk production is projected to increase at an average rate of 1.1 percent over the projection period through 2019. U.S. exports are expected to remain relatively flat. The all-milk price increases to \$16.50 per cwt. in 2010, falls to \$15.60 in 2011, and then rises through the projection period, reaching \$18.50 by 2019. In line with the long-term trend of most agricultural commodities, farm-level milk prices in real terms generally decline over time. Following a fluctuation that lasts until 2012, real all-milk prices decrease for the remainder of the projection period.

* Adapted from a speech at USDA's annual Agricultural Outlook Forum by Jerry Cessna, Senior Agricultural Economist, USDA Agricultural Marketing Service, Dairy Programs on February 19, 2010. An audio file of the speech can be obtained at: www.usda.gov/oce/forum.

2009 Mailbox Milk Prices

The Dairy Programs section of the Agricultural Marketing Service, through its Federal milk order Market Administrator offices, collects and publishes "mailbox milk prices".

Mailbox prices for 2009 are contained in the table below. All mailbox prices are reported at test; there is no adjustment to 3.5% butterfat.

The mailbox price is defined as the net price received by dairy farmers for milk, including all payments received for milk sold and deducting costs associated with marketing the milk.

Mailbox Milk Prices ^{1/} for Selected Reporting Areas in Federal Milk Orders and California-2009

<u>Reporting Area</u> ^{2/}	<u>Jan</u>	<u>Feb</u>	<u>Mar</u>	<u>Apr</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>Jun</u>	<u>Jul</u>	<u>Aug</u>	<u>Sep</u>	<u>Oct</u>	<u>Nov</u>	<u>Dec</u>	<u>Weighted Average</u> ^{3/}
New England States ^{4/}	\$14.95	\$12.46	\$12.25	\$12.66	\$12.65	\$12.27	\$12.22	\$12.57	\$13.45	\$14.84	\$15.90	\$17.06	\$13.59
New York	13.94	11.72	11.52	11.93	11.96	11.61	11.47	11.81	12.64	13.82	14.84	16.01	12.75
Eastern Pennsylvania ^{5/}	14.45	11.98	11.76	12.16	12.14	11.73	11.80	12.12	12.99	14.43	15.52	16.68	13.07
Appalachian States ^{6/}	16.55	13.20	12.25	12.70	12.78	12.36	12.74	13.04	13.94	15.30	16.33	17.38	13.97
Southeast States ^{7/}	17.05	13.76	12.47	13.08	13.15	12.85	13.38	13.88	14.77	16.41	16.93	17.75	14.52
Southern Missouri ^{8/}	14.98	11.69	10.78	11.09	10.77	10.77	11.08	11.51	12.55	14.23	15.01	15.85	12.39
Florida	18.39	14.97	13.61	14.34	14.70	14.07	14.81	15.37	16.20	17.76	17.86	18.64	15.79
Western Pennsylvania ^{9/}	14.37	11.89	11.61	12.07	11.86	11.53	11.53	11.97	12.97	14.60	15.69	16.63	13.00
Ohio	14.83	12.28	11.97	12.43	12.32	11.87	11.90	12.45	13.28	14.88	15.85	16.84	13.39
Indiana	14.86	12.00	11.34	11.76	12.00	11.37	11.51	11.90	12.81	14.27	15.34	16.35	12.94
Michigan	13.76	11.51	11.29	11.74	11.55	11.16	11.16	11.69	12.61	14.02	15.05	16.10	12.63
Wisconsin	12.94	11.24	11.87	12.17	11.40	11.24	11.15	12.25	13.30	14.54	15.69	16.61	12.88
Minnesota	12.77	11.82	12.27	12.26	11.49	11.26	11.27	12.57	13.48	14.83	15.77	16.58	12.90
Iowa	13.60	11.73	11.84	12.23	11.81	11.48	11.33	12.22	13.23	14.60	15.66	16.70	13.03
Illinois	13.38	11.62	11.84	12.06	11.80	11.44	10.91	12.44	13.29	14.71	15.69	16.72	12.95
Corn Belt States ^{10/}	13.61	11.33	11.43	11.62	11.33	10.96	10.82	11.69	12.82	14.12	14.99	16.01	12.52
Western Texas ^{11/}	12.98	10.73	10.73	11.07	10.59	10.20	10.43	11.30	12.22	13.37	14.65	15.49	11.96
New Mexico	12.25	10.03	9.92	10.26	9.77	9.37	9.66	10.51	11.39	12.52	13.86	14.53	11.13
Northwest States ^{12/}	12.75	10.66	10.95	11.29	10.87	10.55	10.57	11.17	12.17	13.52	14.84	16.00	12.10
All Federal Order Areas ^{13/}	\$13.77	\$11.61	\$11.60	\$11.96	\$11.61	\$11.27	\$11.30	\$12.04	\$12.98	\$14.29	\$15.37	\$16.37	\$12.82
Upper Midwest Order ^{14/}	\$13.00	\$11.51	\$12.06	\$12.31	\$11.51	\$11.30	\$11.23	\$12.38	\$13.36	\$14.67	\$15.76	\$16.74	\$12.95
California ^{15/}	\$10.57	\$9.80	\$9.92	\$9.88	\$9.70	\$9.63	\$9.60	\$10.51	\$11.20	\$12.30	\$13.78	\$15.33	\$11.02

1/ Net pay price received by dairy farmers for milk. Includes all payments received for milk sold and all costs associated with marketing the milk. Price is a weighted average for the reporting area and is reported at the average butterfat test. Mailbox price does not include any Milk Income Loss Contract (MILC) payments. Mailbox milk price does include, for the most part, the assessment under the Cooperatives Working Together (CWT) program.

2/ Information is shown for those areas for which prices are reported for at least 75% of the milk marketed under Federal milk orders. The price shown is the weighted average of the prices reported for all orders that received milk from the area.

3/ Figures are annual averages -- the weighted average of the monthly figures; except California, which is the simple average.

^{4/} Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

^{5/} All counties to the east of those listed in footnote 9.
^{6/} Includes Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

^{7/} Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Tennessee, and Virginia.

^{8/} The counties of Verner, Cedar Park, Dallas,

The counties of Vernon, Cedar, Polk, Dallas, Tarrant, Texas, Denton, Crawford, Washington,

Laclede, Texas, Dent, Crawford, Washington,
St. Francois, and Perry, and all those to the south
of these.

9 The counties of Warren, Elk, Clearfield, Indiana,

Westmoreland, and Fayette, and all those counties to

the west of these.

^{10/} Includes Kansas, Nebraska, and the Missouri counties to the north of those listed in footnote 8.

11/ All counties to the west of Fanin, Hunt, Van Zandt, Henderson, Houston, Cherokee, Nacogdoches, and Shelby.

12/ Includes Oregon and Washington.

13/ Weighted average of the information

^{14/} This mailbox price is calculated by the Upper M-

This milkbox price is calculated by the Upper Midwest Order Market Administrator's Office and includes information for all milk pooled on the order.

15/ California is not part of the Federal order program. However, the California Department of Food and

However, the California Department of Food and Agriculture, Dairy Marketing Branch calculates a mail box price and publishes it in the "California Dairy Information Bulletin".

Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - March 2010

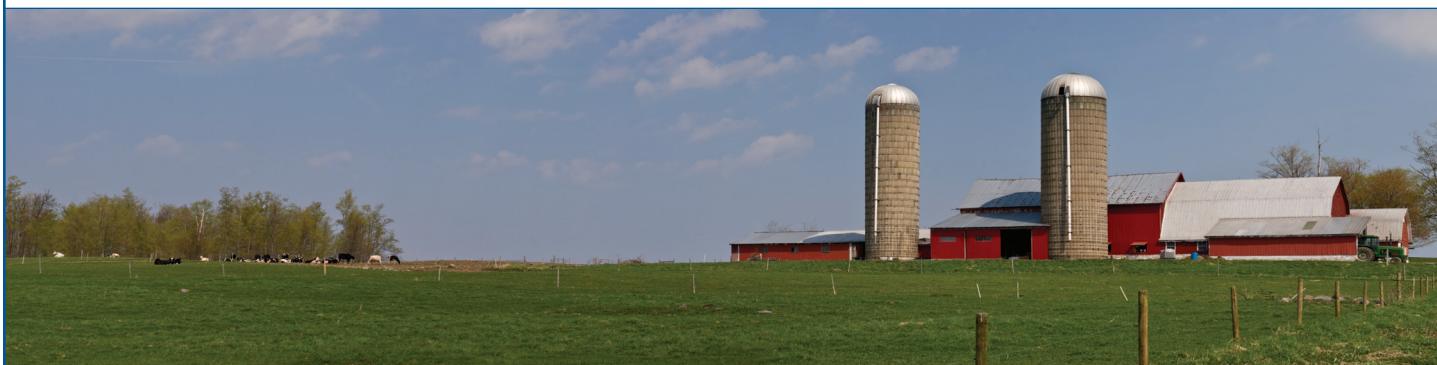
Market Class I		Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants			Location Adjustment to Producers		Class I Differential to Handlers	
Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants		Total				
Cwt.	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Value	Pounds	Value	
\$1.80	4	83,440,514	36,119,996	119,560,510	\$ 0	84,379,477	\$1,518,831	
\$1.75	37	174,979,775	1,076,555,129	1,251,534,904	625,767	155,010,238	2,712,679	
\$1.70	29	187,966,250	1,286,116,347	1,474,082,597	1,474,083	124,332,497	2,113,652	
\$1.65	4	24,713,555	76,087,695	100,801,250	151,202	20,594,895	339,816	
Total	74	471,100,094	2,474,879,167	2,945,979,261	\$2,251,052	384,317,107	\$6,684,978	

Computation of Producer Price Differential-March 2010

		Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate	Value
Class I	Differential Value					\$6,684,977.98
	Product	13.0%	384,317,107			
	Skim Milk			378,789,619	\$ 9.6000	36,363,803.44
	Butterfat			5,527,488	1.4515	8,023,148.84
Class II	Product	2.0%	58,796,168			
	Nonfat Solids			4,622,991	1.0433	4,823,166.51
	Butterfat			8,085,983	1.5417	12,466,160.02
Class III	Product	83.2%	2,450,695,209			
	Protein			74,107,052	2.1311	157,929,538.54
	Other Solids			141,694,110	0.1823	25,830,836.26
	Butterfat			88,166,608	1.5347	135,309,293.33
Class IV	Product	1.8%	52,170,777			
	Nonfat Solids			4,156,773	0.8688	3,611,404.38
	Butterfat			6,782,303	1.5347	10,408,800.42
SCC Adjustment (Class II, III, and IV)						1,714,258.78
Total Producer Milk *						\$403,165,388.50
Add:	Overage					28,427.80
	Inventory Reclassified					36,175.13
	Other Source Milk §.60(h)					0.00
	Other Source Milk §.60(i)					0.00
Subtract:	Transportation Credit					48,466.20
	Assembly Credit					305,815.29
	Credit for Reconstituted FMP					0.00
	Producer Milk Protein					189,610,255.88
	Producer Milk Other Solids					31,006,827.80
	Producer Milk Butterfat					166,610,687.68
	Producer Milk SCC Adjustment					1,988,730.96
Total Milk and Value						\$13,659,207.62
Add:	Location Adjustment -- Producer and Unregulated Supply Plant Milk					2,251,052.09
	One-Half Unobligated Balance Producer Settlement Fund					1,213,506.65
Total Value						0.581259
Subtract:	Producer Settlement Fund Reserve					0.041259
Producer Price Differential **						\$0.54
						\$15,908,288.01

* An estimated 105 million pounds of milk was not pooled.

** Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.



Utilization and Classification of Milk

	March 2010	February 2010	March 2009
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds
Class I Utilization:			
Packaged Disposition			
Milk	51,235,098	1,599,050	46,674,160
Flavored Milk	3,012,538	96,617	2,782,568
Reduced Fat Milk	144,569,392	2,723,723	131,233,909
Lowfat Milk	56,630,038	540,973	50,771,840
Fat Free Milk	88,973,845	95,866	81,296,814
Flavored Reduced and Fat Free Milk	35,912,452	276,437	33,388,262
Buttermilk	2,963,421	29,595	2,527,902
Total Packaged Disposition	383,296,784	5,362,261	348,675,455
Total Ending Inventory	32,349,711	468,871	31,001,455
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	1,931,027	37,796	1,474,696
Shrinkage	1,614,794	166,748	1,596,356
Total Class I Utilization	419,192,316	6,035,676	382,747,962
Other Order Plants	(3,811,037)	(69,983)	(3,901,882)
Beginning Inventory	(31,006,054)	(437,231)	(31,750,870)
Reused Products	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(160,958)	(2,661)	(197,620)
Overage	0	0	--
Interhandler Adjustment	102,840	1,687	117,388
Class I Producer Milk	384,317,107	5,527,488	347,014,978
Class I Producer Milk	384,317,107	5,527,488	347,014,978
Class II Utilization:			
Total Class II Utilization	72,089,789	8,187,245	74,505,912
Other Order Plants	--	--	--
Beginning Inventory	(3,751,635)	(87,644)	--
Reused Products	(9,541,986)	(13,618)	(7,306,231)
Other Source Milk	0	0	--
Overage	--	--	--
Class II Producer Milk	58,796,168	8,085,983	67,199,681
Class II Producer Milk	58,796,168	8,085,983	67,199,681
Class III Utilization:			
Total Class III Utilization	2,462,539,443	88,378,872	2,174,179,252
Other Order Plants	(3,259,499)	(12,168)	(2,004,647)
Beginning Inventory	(7,688,812)	(169,061)	(1,457,516)
Reused Products	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(844,000)	(23,047)	(852,723)
Overage	(51,923)	(7,988)	(29,540)
Class III Producer Milk	2,450,695,209	88,166,608	2,169,834,826
Class III Producer Milk	2,450,695,209	88,166,608	2,169,834,826
Class IV Utilization:			
Total Class IV Utilization	112,536,675	9,607,836	120,421,160
Other Order Plants	(5,261,121)	(302,755)	(3,000,339)
Beginning Inventory	(17,059,587)	(1,102,676)	(27,766,804)
Reused Products	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(38,032,515)	(1,412,956)	(31,899,060)
Overage	(12,675)	(7,146)	(32,169)
Class IV Producer Milk	52,170,777	6,782,303	57,722,788
Class IV Producer Milk	52,170,777	6,782,303	57,722,788
Total Producer Milk -- All Classes	2,945,979,261	108,562,382	2,641,772,273
Total Producer Milk -- All Classes	2,945,979,261	108,562,382	2,641,772,273
2,674,762,676			

Commodity Prices

Month/Year	Weighted Monthly Average NASS Prices *						Weighted Two-Week Average NASS Prices *					
	Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat			Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat		
	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>												
Mar 2009	1.2336	1.2636	1.2611	1.1289	0.8166	0.1662	1.2387	1.2446	1.2545	1.1211	0.8152	0.1632
Apr	1.2689	1.2566	1.2771	1.1665	0.8195	0.1949	1.2753	1.3086	1.3030	1.1640	0.8181	0.1852
May	1.1681	1.1112	1.1553	1.2159	0.8318	0.2317	1.1720	1.1095	1.1562	1.2051	0.8314	0.2323
Jun	1.1472	1.1158	1.1466	1.2073	0.8461	0.2693	1.1451	1.1167	1.1459	1.2187	0.8443	0.2649
Jul	1.1260	1.1112	1.1334	1.1986	0.8422	0.2912	1.1339	1.1039	1.1339	1.1747	0.8416	0.2873
Aug	1.2318	1.2603	1.2605	1.2030	0.8666	0.2925	1.2015	1.2330	1.2311	1.2158	0.8695	0.2938
Sep	1.3480	1.3265	1.3522	1.1811	0.9664	0.2979	1.3726	1.3584	1.3802	1.1658	0.9541	0.2942
Oct	1.3909	1.4027	1.4110	1.2245	1.0270	0.3183	1.3940	1.4084	1.4155	1.2245	1.0299	0.3186
Nov	1.5074	1.4978	1.5169	1.3817	1.1120	0.3471	1.4896	1.5074	1.5113	1.3532	1.1147	0.3452
Dec	1.6432	1.5127	1.5969	1.4459	1.2858	0.3668	1.6035	1.5166	1.5764	1.4823	1.2701	0.3629
Jan 2010	1.5562	1.4850	1.5374	1.3610	1.1929	0.3880	1.5941	1.4788	1.5578	1.3350	1.3201	0.3893
Feb	1.4934	1.5020	1.5110	1.3609	1.0812	0.3925	1.4885	1.5184	1.5174	1.3701	1.1431	0.3928
Mar	1.3673	1.3289	1.3632	1.4388	1.0454	0.3761	1.4137	1.3650	1.4049	1.4249	1.0459	0.3821

Month/Year	Chicago Mercantile Exchange						Whey Powder						
	Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Nonfat Dry Milk (Low/Medium Heat)		Central		West				
	Grade AA	Blocks	Barrels	Central & East	West	Central	West						
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>													
Mar 2009	1.1770	1.2455	1.2738	0.8693	0.8088	0.1748	0.1906						
Apr	1.2042	1.2045	1.1506	0.8660	0.8230	0.2060	0.2295						
May	1.2526	1.1394	1.0763	0.8836	0.8325	0.2436	0.2518						
Jun	1.2235	1.1353	1.0884	0.9115	0.8404	0.2718	0.2985						
Jul	1.2349	1.1516	1.1349	0.9138	0.8391	0.2960	0.3221						
Aug	1.2005	1.3471	1.3271	0.9858	0.9325	0.2956	0.3214						
Sep	1.2199	1.3294	1.3035	1.0365	0.9920	0.3026	0.3288						
Oct	1.2830	1.4709	1.4499	1.2239	1.1712	0.3358	0.3415						
Nov	1.5008	1.5788	1.4825	1.3189	1.2542	0.3620	0.3736						
Dec	1.3968	1.6503	1.4520	1.3959	1.3180	0.3782	0.3950						
Jan 2010	1.3950	1.4536	1.4684	1.3713	1.2922	0.3845	0.4037						
Feb	1.3561	1.4526	1.4182	1.1916	1.1051	0.3742	0.4012						
Mar	1.4641	1.2976	1.2782	1.1175	1.0837	0.3529	0.3997						

Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test		Protein Test		Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC (000)
								Mil. lbs.	Pounds	Percent	Percent		
Mar 2009	26	54	12	15,859	2,675	5,622	14.1	3.73	3.04	5.73	275		
Apr	26	53	12	16,364	2,794	5,662	13.3	3.72	3.03	5.72	265		
May	24	53	12	16,463	2,885	5,740	12.4	3.66	3.00	5.72	258		
Jun	23	53	13	15,330	2,759	5,996	12.3	3.62	2.96	5.75	267		
Jul	25	53	13	15,529	2,918	6,059	12.3	3.57	2.95	5.75	285		
Aug	25	53	13	14,767	2,649	5,785	13.4	3.60	2.97	5.73	285		
Sep	25	53	13	13,961	2,395	5,717	15.5	3.66	3.02	5.73	261		
Oct	25	54	12	15,390	2,751	5,766	14.2	3.78	3.11	5.74	248		
Nov	24	53	12	14,169	2,422	5,696	15.0	3.77	3.09	5.72	243		
Dec	25	54	12	14,506	2,699	5,995	14.5	3.78	3.10	5.72	242		
Jan 2010	24	51	12	15,400	2,880	6,030	13.0	3.77	3.09	5.75	253		
Feb	24	50	12		2,642		13.1	3.73	3.06	5.75	250		
Mar	23	51	12		2,946		13.0	3.69	3.02	5.77	251		

* NASS = National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Class Prices

Month/Year	Class I Price Mover			Class I Price at Cook County, IL			Class II Price			
	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
		lb.	cwt.		lb.	cwt.		lb.	cwt.	cwt.
Mar 2009	1.0918	5.81	9.43	1.1098	7.61	11.23	1.1664	0.7233	6.51	10.36
Apr	1.1500	6.56	10.36	1.1680	8.36	12.16	1.2119	0.7189	6.47	10.49
May	1.2019	7.01	10.97	1.2199	8.81	12.77	1.2718	0.7211	6.49	10.71
June	1.2517	5.91	10.08	1.2697	7.71	11.88	1.2614	0.7344	6.61	10.79
Jul	1.2682	6.03	10.26	1.2862	7.83	12.06	1.2508	0.7478	6.73	10.87
Aug	1.2149	6.00	10.04	1.2329	7.80	11.84	1.2561	0.7444	6.70	10.86
Sep	1.2646	6.74	10.93	1.2826	8.54	12.73	1.2296	0.7722	6.95	11.01
Oct	1.2041	8.43	12.35	1.2221	10.23	14.15	1.2822	0.8567	7.71	11.93
Nov	1.2752	8.70	12.86	1.2932	10.50	14.66	1.4726	0.9311	8.38	13.24
Dec	1.4310	9.31	13.99	1.4490	11.11	15.79	1.5503	1.0156	9.14	14.25
Jan 2010	1.5874	9.82	15.03	1.6054	11.62	16.83	1.4475	1.1689	10.52	15.22
Feb	1.4090	10.27	14.84	1.4270	12.07	16.64	1.4474	1.2189	10.97	15.65
Mar	1.4515	9.60	14.34	1.4695	11.40	16.14	1.5417	1.0433	9.39	14.46
Apr	1.5179	8.19	13.22	1.5359	9.99	15.02		0.9467	8.52	
Class III Price						Class IV Price				
Month/Year	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	
			lb.	cwt.	lb.		lb.	cwt.	cwt.	
Mar 2009	1.1594	2.1973	(0.0339)	6.61	10.44	1.1594	0.6423	5.78	9.64	
Apr	1.2049	2.2009	(0.0043)	6.80	10.78	1.2049	0.6452	5.81	9.82	
May	1.2648	1.7454	0.0336	5.61	9.84	1.2648	0.6574	5.92	10.14	
Jun	1.2544	1.7283	0.0723	5.78	9.97	1.2544	0.6715	6.04	10.22	
Jul	1.2438	1.6970	0.0949	5.82	9.97	1.2438	0.6677	6.01	10.15	
Aug	1.2491	2.1009	0.0962	7.08	11.20	1.2491	0.6918	6.23	10.38	
Sep	1.2226	2.4243	0.1018	8.12	12.11	1.2226	0.7906	7.12	11.15	
Oct	1.2752	2.5584	0.1228	8.66	12.82	1.2752	0.8506	7.66	11.86	
Nov	1.4656	2.6991	0.1524	9.27	14.08	1.4656	0.9348	8.41	13.25	
Dec	1.5433	2.8751	0.1727	9.93	14.98	1.5433	1.1068	9.96	15.01	
Jan 2010	1.4405	2.7916	0.1946	9.80	14.50	1.4405	1.0148	9.13	13.85	
Feb	1.4404	2.7066	0.1992	9.57	14.28	1.4404	0.9043	8.14	12.90	
Mar	1.5347	2.1311	0.1823	7.68	12.78	1.5347	0.8688	7.82	12.92	

Producer Prices

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price (at 3.50%)	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price (at test)
	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Jan 2009	0.82	11.60	1.1084	2.3638	(0.0304)	0.00065	13.00
Feb	0.51	9.82	1.0941	1.9139	(0.0437)	0.00058	11.51
Mar	0.13	10.57	1.1594	2.1973	(0.0339)	0.00063	12.06
Apr	0.20	10.98	1.2049	2.2009	(0.0043)	0.00064	12.31
May	0.46	10.30	1.2648	1.7454	0.0336	0.00058	11.51
Jun	0.32	10.29	1.2544	1.7283	0.0723	0.00057	11.30
Jul	0.33	10.30	1.2438	1.6970	0.0949	0.00057	11.23
Aug	0.12	11.32	1.2491	2.1009	0.0962	0.00063	12.38
Sep	0.03	12.14	1.2226	2.4243	0.1018	0.00068	13.36
Oct	0.12	12.94	1.2752	2.5584	0.1228	0.00071	14.67
Nov	0.04	14.12	1.4656	2.6991	0.1524	0.00076	15.76
Dec	0.08	15.06	1.5433	2.8751	0.1727	0.00080	16.74
Jan 2010	0.26	14.76	1.4405	2.7916	0.1946	0.00077	16.06
Feb	0.34	14.62	1.4404	2.7066	0.1992	0.00076	
Mar	0.54	13.32	1.5347	2.1311	0.1823	0.00068	

FEDERAL MILK MARKET ADMINISTRATOR
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
1600 W. 82nd St., Suite 200
Minneapolis, MN 55431-1420

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Address Service Requested

Summary of Federal Order Data - March 2010

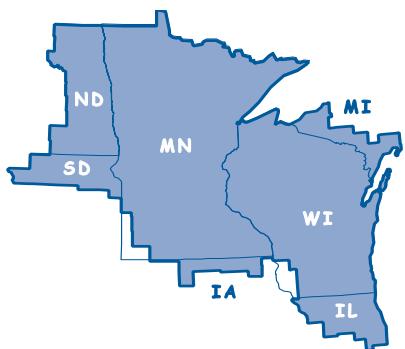
Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries — Thousand Pounds —	Class I Producer Receipts — Thousand Pounds —	Class I Utilization Percent	Class I Price — Dollars per Cwt. —	Producer Price Differential — Dollars per Cwt. —	Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price at 3.5% Butterfat		
						FOB Market	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois	Change From Previous Year
						— Dollars per Cwt. —	— Dollars per Cwt. —	— Dollars per Cwt. —
1 Northeast	2,080,698	885,561	42.6	\$ 17.59	\$ 2.76	\$ 15.54	\$ 14.09	\$3.98
5 Appalachian	533,438	360,037	67.5	17.74	n/a	16.75	15.15	4.46
6 Florida	262,342	228,393	87.1	19.74	n/a	19.13	15.53	4.94
7 Southeast	641,090	410,387	64.0	18.14	n/a	16.80	14.80	4.33
30 Upper Midwest	2,945,979	384,317	13.0	16.14	0.54	13.32	13.32	2.75
32 Central	1,145,131	366,347	32.0	16.34	1.25	14.03	13.83	3.59
33 Mideast	1,474,823	591,780	40.1	16.34	1.74	14.52	14.32	3.79
124 Pacific Northwest	706,444	192,697	27.3	16.24	1.08	13.86	13.76	3.38
126 Southwest	940,881	368,015	39.1	17.34	2.28	15.06	13.86	3.61
131 Arizona	380,751	123,510	32.4	16.69	n/a	14.29	13.74	3.66
All Market Average or Total *	11,111,578	3,911,045	35.2					

n/a = Not applicable.

* May not add due to rounding.

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