# Federal Milk Market Administrator U.S. Department of Agriculture



# UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

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### Chicago Mercantile Exchange Dairy Commodity Update

Prices for cheddar cheese on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME) have been declining over the last two months after four months of very little movement. The price of butter, on the other hand, has continued to hover around \$2.00 per pound since declining from near \$3.00 per pound late last year.

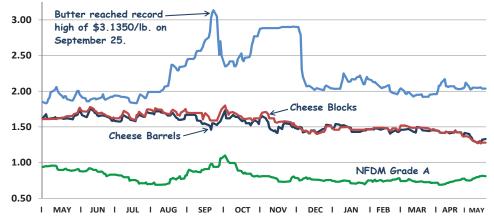
The CME barrel cheese price on May 16 was \$1.33 per pound, down 8¢ from April 15, and the 40-pound block price of \$1.28 per pound was down 14¾¢. The barrel price was also 29¼¢ below the year-earlier level, while the block price was down 34¢.

On May 16, the CME butter price closed at \$2.03\% per pound, down 3\%\$¢ from April 15, but 6\%\$¢ above a year ago.

On May 16, the CME nonfat dry milk price closed at \$0.81 per pound, up  $8\frac{1}{2}\phi$  from April 15, but  $8\frac{3}{4}\phi$  above a year ago.

The April Federal Order Class III price was \$13.63 per cwt., down \$0.11 from March, and \$2.18 below April 2015. The May 2016 CME Class III futures price on May 16 was \$12.74 per cwt., with June through December 2016 ranging from \$12.37 to \$14.86 per cwt.

#### Chicago Mercantile Exchange - Selected Commodity Prices \*



\*Prices depicted are per pound for each day that trading occurred from May 1, 2015 to May 16, 2016.

### Pool Summary

- ➤ In April, producer milk totaled 3.2 billion pounds, up 66 million pounds from March, and 905 million pounds above April 2015.
- ➤ Class I utilization totaled 283 million pounds, down 0.8% from March on a daily basis. Class I usage accounted for 8.9% of producer milk.
- Class III utilization totaled 2.6 billion

- pounds and accounted for 81.0% of producer milk.
- ➤ The April Producer Price Differential (PPD) was \$0.15 per cwt.
- ➤ The April Statistical Uniform Price was \$13.78 per cwt., down \$0.06 from March, and \$2.06 below April 2015.
- ➤ Market statistics for April are shown on Pages 3, 4, and 5.

### April 2016 Producer Milk by Class

		Product	
	Percent	Pounds	Price
			\$/cwt.
Class I	8.9	283,379,329	15.54
Class II	5.5	175,702,810	13.54
Class III	81.0	2,587,295,451	13.63
Class IV	4.6	146,220,564	12.68
Total		3,192,598,154	

# November 2015 Fluid Milk Product Disposition by Container Size and Type

Pluid milk product distribution (sales) in the Upper Midwest Marketing Area was surveyed for November 2015 with respect to method of distribution and size and type of container. Following is a summary of the results of the survey.

This is the eighth survey conducted for the Upper Midwest Order since order consolidation and reform in January 2000. The most recent survey was for November 2013, and was reported in the June 2014 *Upper Midwest Dairy News*. Comparisons will be made in this article between the 2015 survey and earlier surveys.

The survey was divided into three categories: *size of container* - gallon, half-gallon, etc.; *type of container* - paper, plastic, or glass; and *method of distribution* - wholesale or home delivered.

Wholesale includes all distribution of fluid milk products on routes other than home delivery. This would include sales through convenience stores and supermarkets as well as sales to schools and restaurants.

#### Size of Container

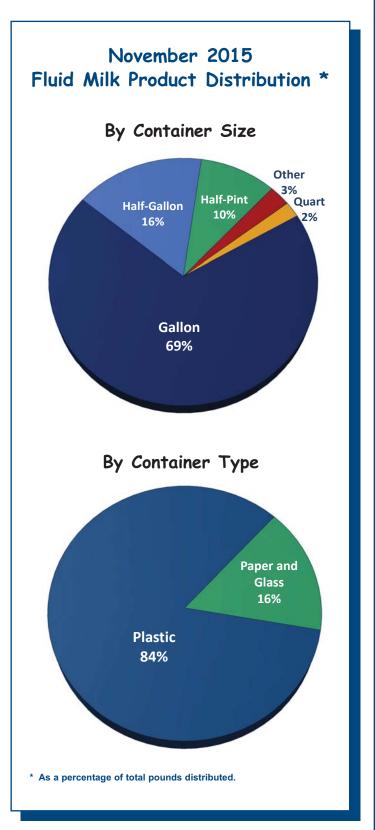
In November 2015, gallons accounted for 69% of the total pounds of fluid milk product distribution, as shown to the right, followed by half-gallons at 16%, half-pints at 10%, and quarts at 2%. The remaining 3% of fluid milk product distribution was accounted for by all other sizes combined. From November 2013 to November 2015, distribution of gallons decreased 1% in percentage terms, while the half-gallon category remained unchanged and the half-pint category increased 1 percentage point. Compared to the November 2001 survey, gallon distribution increased 3 percentage points, while half-gallons dropped 2 percentage points.

### Type of Container

Paper includes all products sold in wax-coated or plasticcoated paper containers, including foil-lined UHT paper containers.

Plastic includes all products sold in rigid blow-mold or thermo-formed plastic containers, single-serve round (milk bottle shaped) containers, plastic-lined boxes, and plastic pouches.

Historically, plastic containers have been increasing as a percentage of total distribution. In November 2015, plastic containers accounted for 84% of total distribution, a 1% decrease in from 2013, but still a 4 percentage point increase from 2001. Paper and glass accounted for the remaining 16% of total distribution in 2015.



Distribution of paper and glass have been combined since 2005 because of restricted information. Distribution in glass accounted for slightly over 1% of total distribution in 2015.

# Type of Container Within Container Size

Gallon containers were exclusively sold in plastic in November 2015, no change from any of the earlier surveys, as shown in the table below. Disposition of half-gallons in plastic containers accounted for 65% of all half-gallons sold, unchanged from November 2013 but 10 percentage points above 2001. Paper and glass accounted for the remaining 35% of all half-gallons sold. (All of the glass containers sold were the half-gallon size.)

Distribution of quarts in plastic accounted

for 62%, with 38% sold in paper. This represents an 8 percentage point increase in plastic from 2013. Distribution of half-pints in paper accounts for 94% of all half-pints sold.

In the survey, information on disposition of conventional, extended shelf life (ultra pasteurization or asceptic pasteurization), and organic milk is obtained. In November 2015, milk sold as organic accounted for 5.8% of fluid sales, while extended shelf life accounted for 1.6%, and conventional fluid milk accounted for a significant majority of 92.6%.

#### Method of Distribution

In November 2015, home delivery accounted for just over 1% of total route disposition, a slight increase from the last two surveys. Distribution through wholesale outlets accounted for the remaining 99%. The volume of route disposition from home delivery in November 2015 was slightly above 3.2 million pounds, up 0.9 million pounds from November 2013, but well down from 5.3 million pounds in November 2001.

	Distrib	ution by T	ype of C	ontainer \	Within Co	ntainer S	ize	
	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Gallon								
Plastic	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Paper & Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Half-Gallon								
Plastic	55	64	62	68	68	72	65	65
Paper & Glass	45	36	38	32	32	28	35	35
Quart								
Plastic	31	46	52	71	66	55	54	62
Paper & Glass	69	54	48	29	34	45	46	38
Half-Pint								
Plastic	03	01	06	10	12*	09	10	6
Paper & Glass	97	99	94	90	88*	91	90	94
All Other								
Plastic	82	85	93	96	89	87	78	84
Paper & Glass	18	15	07	04	11	13	22	16

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

# Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - April 2016

Market Class I Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants	Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants	Total	Location Adjustment to Producers		Differential andlers
Cwt.	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Value	Pounds	Value
\$1.80	3	87,751,954	10,224,166	97,976,120	\$ 0	81,939,174	\$ 1,474,905
\$1.75	30	105,012,809	1,342,436,356	1,447,449,165	723,725	63,791,950	1,116,359
\$1.70*	27	218,936,054	1,363,302,079	1,582,238,133	1,582,080	122,597,072	2,084,150
\$1.65	3	18,273,251	46,661,485	64,934,736	97,402	15,051,133	248,344
Total	63	429,974,068	2,762,624,086	3,192,598,154	\$ 2,403,207	283,379,329	\$ 4,923,758

<sup>\*\$2.00</sup> zone totals combined with 1.70 zone.

# Computation of Producer Price Differential - April 2016

		Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate	Value
Class I	Differential Value					\$ 4,923,758.21
	Product	8.9%	283,379,329			
	Skim Milk			278,934,060	\$ 6.2200	17,349,698.55
	Butterfat			4,445,269	2.2106	9,826,711.66
Class II	Product	5.5%	175,702,810			
	Nonfat Solids			15,238,670	0.6544	9,972,185.62
	Butterfat			10,272,763	2.2446	23,058,243.83
Class III	Product	81.0%	2,587,295,451			
	Protein			80,821,399	1.8450	149,115,481.36
	Other Solids			148,815,694	0.0489	7,277,087.43
	Butterfat			93,868,827	2.2376	210,040,887.30
Class IV	Product	4.6%	146,220,564			
	Nonfat Solids			12,134,893	0.5573	6,762,775.89
	Butterfat			13,952,368	2.2376	31,219,818.60
SCC Adjus	tment (Class II, III, and I\	<b>'</b> )				3,381,838.11
Total Prod	lucer Milk *		3,192,598,154			\$ 472,928,486.56
Add:	Overage Inventory Reclassified Other Source Milk §.60 Other Source Milk §.60		104,768			50,475.33 (29,893.57) 0.00 1,857.01
Subtract:	Transportation Credit Assembly Credit Credit for Reconstituted Producer Milk Protein Producer Milk Other So Producer Milk Butterfat Producer Milk SCC Adj	olids				6,545.03 226,380.05 0.00 183,475,602.69 8,959,104.00 274,193,774.36 3,729,439.07
Total Milk a	and Value		3,192,702,922			\$ 2,419,867.27
Add:	Location Adjustment One-Half Unobligated E			t Milk		2,403,350.92 1,495,886.03
Total Value	)				0.197923	\$ 6,319,104.22
Subtract:	Producer Settlement Fu	and Reserve			0.047923	1,530,049.84
Produce	er Price Differential	**			\$ 0.15	\$ 4,789,054.38

<sup>\*</sup> An estimated 270 million pounds of milk was not pooled.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.



# Utilization and Classification of Milk

	April	2016	March 2016	April 2015
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds	Product Pounds
Class I Utilization:				
Packaged Disposition				
Milk	47,692,118	1,567,281	49,064,877	44,897,004
Flavored Milk	2,375,252	78,277	2,446,256	2,550,332
Reduced Fat Milk	101,946,120	1,973,249	105,738,249	104,826,623
Lowfat Milk	53,177,086	500,978	54,089,507	54,691,712
Fat Free Milk Flavored Reduced and Fat Free Milk	47,971,860	44,243	48,696,638	54,035,246
Buttermilk	29,303,707 2,908,321	184,643 46,484	28,684,697 3,583,227	29,615,248 3,143,534
Total Packaged Disposition	285,374,464	4,395,155	292,303,451	293,759,699
Total Ending Inventory	21,897,132	324,043	22,406,546	21,096,391
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	267,540	4,261	1,595,073	221,277
Shrinkage	1,784,870	109,494	889,314	1,460,371
Total Class I Utilization	309,324,006	4,832,953	317,194,384	316,537,738
Other Order Plants	(2,059,845)	(38,308)	(2,054,006)	(2,324,400)
Beginning Inventory	(22,776,880)	(337,127)	(19,204,606)	(21,541,528)
Reused Products Other Source Milk	0 (716,276)	0 (7,965)	0 (618,354)	(620.729)
Overage	(710,270)	(7,965)	(616,354)	(620,738) 0
Interhandler Adjustment	(391,676)	(4,284)	(2,192)	(53,119)
Class I Producer Milk	283,379,329	4,445,269	295,315,226	291,997,953
Class II Utilization:				
Total Class II Utilization	186,827,670	10,945,038	185,183,483	192,028,534
Other Order Plants	, , ,	, , ,	0	0
Beginning Inventory	(976,243)	(60,767)	(713,562)	(1,357,068)
Reused Products	(9,451,740)	(11,337)	(6,727,881)	(9,824,273)
Other Source Milk	(696,877)	(600,171)	(121,109)	(675,647)
Overage				
Class II Producer Milk	175,702,810	10,272,763	177,620,931	180,171,546
Class III Utilization:				
Total Class III Utilization	2,593,650,263	93,988,874	2,515,980,812	1,722,810,729
Other Order Plants	(0.450.000)	/FC 400)	(2.040.570)	(13,256,799)
Beginning Inventory Reused Products	(2,452,830)	(56,180)	(3,816,579)	(5,749,902)
Other Source Milk	0 (3,769,936)	0 (56,604)	0 (2,194,995)	0 (3,715,017)
Overage	(132,046)	(7,263)	(134,169)	(53,961)
Class III Producer Milk	2,587,295,451	93,868,827	2,509,835,069	1,700,035,050
Class IV Utilization:				
Total Class IV Utilization	234,107,275	17,435,780	235,990,151	227,819,652
Other Order Plants	(4,259,782)	(236,817)	(5,099,287)	(10,123,841)
Beginning Inventory	(19,355,979)	(807,745)	(19,604,030)	(16,685,520)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(64,231,898)	(2,434,616)	(67,241,997)	(85,939,504)
Overage	(39,052)	(4,234)	(11,363)	(19,587)
Class IV Producer Milk	146,220,564	13,952,368	144,033,474	115,051,200
Total Producer Milk All Classes	3,192,598,154	122,539,227	3,126,804,700	2,287,255,749
Restricted Information				

# **Commodity Prices**

		Weigh	nted Monthly	y Average	Prices	Weighted Two-Week Average Prices						
_	Ch	eddar Chee	ese	Nonfat			Ch	eddar Che	ese	Nonfat		
Month/Year I	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey
			Dollars pe	er Pound					Dollars p	er Pound		
Apr 2015	1.5812	1.6214	1.6122	1.7355	0.9684	0.4610	1.5780	1.6265	1.6142	1.7381	0.9705	0.4600
May	1.6251	1.6671	1.6557	1.8725	0.9464	0.4450	1.6200	1.6662	1.6520	1.8462	0.9489	0.4443
Jun	1.7103	1.7084	1.7222	1.9065	0.9283	0.4245	1.6786	1.6887	1.6955	1.9151	0.9362	0.4341
Jul	1.6945	1.6762	1.6997	1.9159	0.8366	0.3937	1.6874	1.6641	1.6906	1.9330	0.8548	0.3975
Aug	1.7203	1.7327	1.7386	2.0438	0.7443	0.3108	1.7010	1.7247	1.7255	1.9595	0.7521	0.3495
Sep	1.7213	1.6769	1.7145	2.4449	0.8007	0.2442	1.7199	1.6882	1.7191	2.4136	0.8144	0.2416
Oct	1.6881	1.6378	1.6790	2.5734	0.8951	0.2309	1.6806	1.6237	1.6678	2.5461	0.9139	0.2262
Nov	1.6598	1.6093	1.6503	2.7999	0.8372	0.2341	1.6608	1.6279	1.6594	2.7353	0.8464	0.2332
Dec	1.5752	1.5377	1.5719	2.5709	0.7893	0.2336	1.5761	1.5443	1.5753	2.6787	0.7970	0.2341
Jan 2016	1.4823	1.5309	1.5178	2.0759	0.7776	0.2351	1.4699	1.5297	1.5115	2.0442	0.7817	0.2344
Feb	1.4985	1.5125	1.5170	2.1350	0.7689	0.2469	1.4985	1.5088	1.5158	2.1618	0.7684	0.2426
Mar	1.5062	1.4991	1.5162	1.9905	0.7522	0.2477	1.5024	1.5009	1.5148	1.9969	0.7504	0.2502
Apr	1.4918	1.4899	1.5041	2.0192	0.7307	0.2466	1.5034	1.4926	1.5119	2.0092	0.7298	0.2465

		Chicago Mei	rcantile Exch	ange	USDA Dairy Market News					
	Butter	Cheddar	Cheese	NFDM	NFDM Low/Medi	um Heat	W	hey Powder		
Month/Year	Grade AA	Blocks	Barrels	Grade A	Central & East	West	Northeast	Central	West	
					Dollars per Pound					
Apr 2015	1.7937	1.5890	1.6135	0.9415	0.9825	0.9747	0.4666	0.4405	0.4415	
May	1.9309	1.6308	1.6250	0.9226	0.9665	0.9476	0.4529	0.4302	0.4436	
Jun	1.9065	1.7052	1.6690	0.8734	0.9448	0.9064	0.4240	0.4113	0.4338	
Jul	1.9056	1.6659	1.6313	0.7622	0.8539	0.8115	0.3873	0.3632	0.3982	
Aug	2.1542	1.7111	1.6689	0.7329	0.7817	0.7288	0.3123	0.2576	0.2848	
Sep	2.6690	1.6605	1.5840	0.9045	0.8879	0.8549	0.2496	0.2265	0.2388	
Oct	2.4757	1.6674	1.6072	0.9333	1.0004	0.9449	0.2357	0.2243	0.2405	
Nov	2.8779	1.6176	1.5305	0.7822	0.8923	0.8168	0.2271	0.2238	0.2553	
Dec	2.3318	1.4616	1.4638	0.7685	0.8509	0.7789	0.2500	0.2282	0.2600	
Jan 2016	2.1214	1.4757	1.4842	0.7312	0.8202	0.7496	0.2572	0.2296	0.2650	
Feb	2.0840	1.4744	1.4573	0.7410	0.7894	0.7444	0.2569	0.2321	0.2794	
Mar	1.9605	1.4877	1.4530	0.7413	0.7778	0.7473	0.2560	0.2333	0.2625	
Apr	2.0563	1.4194	1.4231	0.7306	0.7689	0.7260	0.2505	0.2327	0.2508	

## Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test	Protein Test	Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC
					Mil. Ibs.	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	(000)
Feb 2015	18	47	13	11,846	2,911	8,772	9.6	3.88	3.15	5.73	201
Mar	18	47	13	10,549	2,644	8,080	11.3	3.84	3.11	5.72	201
Apr	18	47	14	9,646	2,287	7,897	12.8	3.77	3.09	5.72	194
May	17	47	13	9,701	2,307	7,669	12.3	3.72	3.05	5.74	193
Jun	16	47	13	9,417	2,067	7,316	13.1	3.66	3.02	5.75	200
Jul	17	46	13	9,092	1,864	6,630	14.9	3.65	2.99	5.75	211
Aug	16	46	13	9,141	2,013	7,098	13.9	3.66	3.01	5.75	218
Sep	17	46	13	10,227	2,443	7,957	11.9	3.71	3.05	5.75	218
Oct	15	46	13	10,718	2,747	8,268	11.1	3.85	3.16	5.73	199
Nov	16	47	12	10,997	2,848	8,625	10.3	3.91	3.18	5.74	192
Dec	17	47	12	11,233	3,079	8,830	10.0	3.90	3.17	5.74	192
Jan 2016	16	48	12	11,432	3,256	9,185	9.1	3.92	3.18	5.69	198
Feb	17	46	11	11,225	3,101	9,525	9.2	3.90	3.15	5.73	200
Mar	17	46	11		3,127		9.4	3.86	3.12	5.75	197
Apr	17	46	13		3,193		8.9	3.84	3.11	5.74	194

## Class Prices

	Class I Price Mover		Class I Price Mover Class I Price at Cook County, IL				County, IL	Class II Price				
Month/Year	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%		
World's Toda	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.		
Apr 2015	1.8442	9.37	15.50	1.8622	11.17	17.30	1.9010	0.9589	8.63	14.98		
May	1.8972	9.52	15.83	1.9152	11.32	17.63	2.0669	0.8722	7.85	14.81		
Jun	2.0281	9.37	16.14	2.0461	11.17	17.94	2.1081	0.8511	7.66	14.77		
Jul	2.1115	9.47	16.53	2.1295	11.27	18.33	2.1195	0.8389	7.55	14.70		
Aug	2.1332	9.13	16.28	2.1512	10.93	18.08	2.2744	0.7578	6.82	14.54		
Sep	2.1653	9.08	16.34	2.1833	10.88	18.14	2.7601	0.6567	5.91	15.36		
Oct	2.7152	6.57	15.84	2.7332	8.37	17.64	2.9157	0.7178	6.46	16.44		
Nov	2.8756	6.65	16.48	2.8936	8.45	18.28	3.1900	0.8167	7.35	18.26		
Dec	3.1048	6.05	16.71	3.1228	7.85	18.51	2.9127	0.7500	6.75	16.71		
Jan 2016	3.0362	5.61	16.04	3.0542	7.41	17.84	2.3132	0.7011	6.31	14.19		
Feb	2.2678	5.91	13.64	2.2858	7.71	15.44	2.3848	0.6856	6.17	14.30		
Mar	2.4103	5.54	13.78	2.4283	7.34	15.58	2.2098	0.6722	6.05	13.57		
Apr	2.2106	6.22	13.74	2.2286	8.02	15.54	2.2446	0.6544	5.59	13.54		
May	2.2255	6.12	13.70	2.2435	7.92	15.50		0.6344	5.71			

		Cl	ass III Price			Class IV Price				
Month/Year	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	
Apr 2015	1.8940	2.5551	0.2698	9.51	15.81	1.8940	0.7926	7.13	13.51	
May	2.0599	2.5206	0.2533	9.31	16.19	2.0599	0.7708	6.94	13.91	
Jun	2.1011	2.6915	0.2322	9.71	16.72	2.1011	0.7529	6.78	13.90	
Jul	2.1125	2.6070	0.2004	9.26	16.33	2.1125	0.6621	5.96	13.15	
Aug	2.2674	2.5692	0.1151	8.64	16.27	2.2674	0.5707	5.14	12.90	
Sep	2.7531	1.9801	0.0465	6.41	15.82	2.7531	0.6266	5.64	15.08	
Oct	2.9087	1.7019	0.0328	5.47	15.46	2.9087	0.7200	6.48	16.43	
Nov	3.1830	1.3205	0.0361	4.31	15.30	3.1830	0.6627	5.96	16.89	
Dec	2.9057	1.3599	0.0355	4.43	14.44	2.9057	0.6153	5.54	15.52	
Jan 2016	2.3062	1.8169	0.0371	5.85	13.72	2.3062	0.6037	5.43	13.31	
Feb	2.3778	1.7389	0.0492	5.68	13.80	2.3778	0.5951	5.36	13.49	
Mar	2.2028	1.9206	0.0501	6.25	13.74	2.2028	0.5786	5.21	12.74	
Apr	2.2376	1.8450	0.0489	6.01	13.63	2.2376	0.5573	5.02	12.68	

## **Producer Prices**

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price (at 3.50%)	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price (at test)
	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Feb 2015	0.18	15.64	1.8296	2.4051	0.3273	0.00077	17.58
Mar	0.07	15.63	1.8444	2.4875	0.2918	0.00079	17.41
Apr	0.03	15.84	1.8940	2.5551	0.2698	0.00081	17.53
May	0.01	16.20	2.0599	2.5206	0.2533	0.00083	17.64
Jun	(0.10)	16.62	2.1011	2.6915	0.2322	0.00086	17.75
Jul	0.02	16.35	2.1125	2.6070	0.2004	0.00085	17.35
Aug	(0.02)	16.25	2.2674	2.5692	0.1151	0.00087	17.38
Sep	0.38	16.20	2.7531	1.9801	0.0465	0.00086	17.81
Oct	0.31	15.77	2.9087	1.7019	0.0328	0.00084	17.82
Nov	0.45	15.75	3.1830	1.3205	0.0361	0.00083	17.91
Dec	0.42	14.86	2.9057	1.3599	0.0355	0.00079	17.61
Jan 2016	0.23	13.95	2.3062	1.8169	0.0371	0.00076	16.22
Feb	0.19	13.99	2.3778	1.7389	0.0492	0.00076	16.09
Mar	0.10	13.84	2.2028	1.9206	0.0501	0.00076	
Apr	0.15	13.78	2.2376	1.8450	0.0489	0.00075	

FEDERAL MILK MARKET ADMINISTRATOR U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE 1600 W. 82nd St., Suite 200 Minneapolis, MN 55431-1420

Address Service Requested

FIRST-CLASS MAIL U.S. POSTAGE PAID HOPKINS, MN PERMIT NO. 586

### Summary of Federal Order Data - April 2016

Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price at 3.5% Butterfat

						Producer Class I Price Price Differential	T 1100 at 0.070 Battoriat		
	Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries	Class I Producer Receipts	Class I Utilization	Class I Price		FOB Market	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois	Change From Previous Year
		Thousand Pounds		Percent	Dollars per Cwt		———— Dollars per Cwt. ————		
1	Northeast	2,265,930	725,155	32.0	\$16.99	\$1.22	\$14.85	\$13.40	\$(1.66)
5	Appalachian	486,658	321,308	66.0	17.14	n/a	16.01	14.41	(1.63)
6	Florida	231,452	195,608	84.5	19.14	n/a	18.32	14.72	(1.66)
7	Southeast	493,274	317,125	64.3	17.54	n/a	16.34	14.34	(1.99)
30	Upper Midwest	3,192,598	283,379	8.9	15.54	0.15	13.78	13.78	(2.06)
32	Central	1,390,590	414,624	29.8	15.74	0.28	13.91	13.71	(1.71)
33	Mideast	1,745,075	517,996	29.7	15.74	0.39	14.02	13.82	(1.68)
124	Pacific Northwest	580,732	152,824	26.3	15.64	0.04	13.67	13.57	(1.19)
126	Southwest	1,256,092	368,776	29.4	16.74	1.17	14.80	13.60	(1.67)
131	Arizona	445,245	103,676	23.3	16.09	n/a	13.82	13.27	(1.43)
All Market Average or Total *		12.087.737	3.400.473	28.1					

n/a = Not applicable.

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<sup>\*</sup> May not add due to rounding.