



Federal Milk Market Administrator  
U.S. Department of Agriculture

# UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

H. Paul Kyburz, Market Administrator

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**Tom Vilsack**  
*Secretary of Agriculture*

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## Tom Vilsack New Secretary of Agriculture

**T**om Vilsack was sworn in as the 30th Secretary of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) on January 21, 2009.

Secretary Vilsack has served in the public sector at nearly every level of government, beginning as mayor of Mt. Pleasant, Iowa in 1987, and then as state senator in 1992. In 1998, he was the first Democrat elected Governor of Iowa in more than 30 years, an office he held for two terms.

As Governor, Vilsack created the Iowa Food Policy Council to advance local food systems, enhance family farm profitability, and combat hunger and malnutrition. He led trade missions to foreign countries to market agricultural products and attended the Seattle meeting of the World Trade Organization to push for expanded agricultural trade negotiations. In addition, he worked to support independent farmers and ranchers by enacting livestock market reform and mandatory price reporting legislation in 1999.

Vilsack was a leader among his colleagues. In addition to serving on the National Governors Association Executive Committee, he also served as chair of the Governors Ethanol Coalition, chair of the Democratic

Governors Association, and founding member and chair of the Governors Biotechnology Partnership. As chair of the National Governors Association Committee on Natural Resources, Vilsack promoted private lands conservation and advanced the concept of tying farm payments to conservation commodities.

During his tenure as Governor, Vilsack initiated a comprehensive effort to increase economic opportunity and create good-paying jobs. He started Vision Iowa, a program to invest in cultural and recreational infrastructure throughout the state. Vilsack's leadership and vision were instrumental in transforming Iowa to an energy state. His policies led to the construction of Iowa's first power facility in two decades and made Iowa a leader in alternative energy and renewable fuels. He also created a comprehensive conservation program in Iowa to encourage and assist landowners in installing buffer strips, restoring wetlands, and rewarding good conservation practices.

A native of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, Vilsack received a bachelor's degree from Hamilton College in Clinton, New York, in 1972 and earned his law degree from Albany Law School in 1975.

## Pool Summary

- In January, 16,118 producers delivered to the market with an average daily delivery of 5,499 pounds.
- Producer milk totaled 2.75 billion pounds, up 432 million pounds from December, and 213 million pounds above January 2008.
- Class I utilization totaled 386 million pounds, down 1.8% from December.

Class I usage accounted for 14.1% of producer milk.

- The January Producer Price Differential (PPD) is \$0.82 per cwt.
- The Statistical Uniform Price is \$11.60 per cwt., down \$3.44 from December, and \$8.10 below January 2008.
- Market statistics for January are shown on Pages 4 and 5.

## January 2009 Producer Milk by Class

	Percent	Product Pounds	Price \$/cwt.
Class I	14.1	386,473,302	17.54
Class II	3.9	107,923,422	10.41
Class III	78.6	2,162,121,334	10.78
Class IV	3.4	94,052,402	9.59
Total		2,750,570,460	

## Recap of Federal Order Data for 2008

The table to the right and the map below summarize data for all Federal milk orders for 2008. Some comparisons are also made to data for 2007.

Producer milk in 2008 for all Federal orders combined totaled 115.9 billion pounds, up from 114.4 billion in 2007. Class I producer milk for all Federal orders totaled 45.0 billion pounds, or 38.8% of producer milk. Total Class I pounds for all Federal orders in 2008 decreased by about 0.5% from the previous year. Class I use in 2008 ranged from 15.9% in the Upper Midwest Order to 83.2% in the Florida Order.

The weighted average uniform price for all Federal orders combined for 2008 was \$18.24 per cwt., down from \$19.19 in 2007. The average uniform price in 2008 ranged from \$16.99 in the Pacific Northwest Order to \$21.84 in the Florida Order.

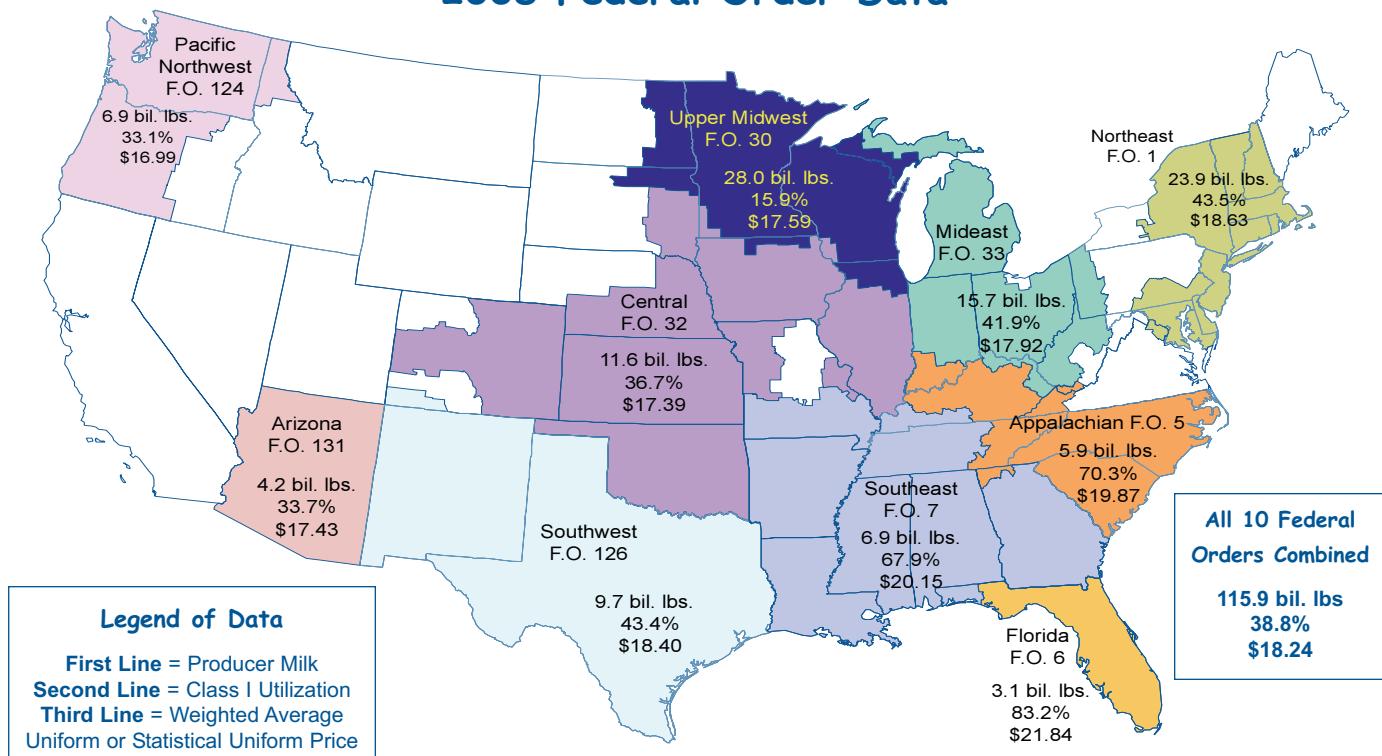
It should be noted that Federal order prices are **minimums** and do not necessarily represent what producers are actually paid. Upper Midwest producers, for example, sometimes receive premiums considerably above the Federal order minimums.

### Summary of Data for All Federal Orders -- 2008

	Producer Deliveries 1,000 Pounds	Class I Producer Receipts 1,000 Pounds	Class I Utilization	
			2008	2007
January	10,360,807	3,986,509	38.5	38.6
February	9,855,862	3,672,305	37.3	40.2
March	9,362,645	3,790,650	40.5	40.2
April	10,582,409	3,729,604	35.2	38.5
May	8,978,724	3,815,020	42.5	41.9
June	8,497,980	3,365,618	39.6	41.0
July	10,043,237	3,523,115	35.1	34.7
August	10,168,622	3,668,608	36.1	40.1
September	9,777,053	3,797,612	38.8	38.2
October	8,881,623	4,009,080	45.1	41.2
November	10,080,351	3,678,342	36.5	40.6
December	9,278,075	3,952,060	42.6	39.7
<b>2008 Total <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>115,867,389</b>	<b>44,988,523</b>	<b>38.8</b>	
<b>2007 Total</b>	<b>114,407,476</b>	<b>45,225,766</b>		<b>39.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Totals do not add due to rounding.

### 2008 Federal Order Data



## Final 2008 U.S. Milk Production Released

The U.S. Department of Agriculture final estimate of U.S. milk production for 2008 is 190 billion pounds, up 2.4% from 186 billion pounds in 2007.

The 2008 milk production total is a record high for the seventh consecutive year.

U.S. production per cow for 2008 is estimated at 20,396 pounds, 192 pounds, or 0.95%, above a year earlier. The estimated number of cows on farms in 2008 was 9.32 million head, 126,000 head more than a year earlier.

California remained the nation's largest milk producing state, with

a 22% share in 2008. Wisconsin followed and accounted for about 13% of the U.S. total. The top ten milk producing states, combined, accounted for 73% of total U.S. milk production in 2008.

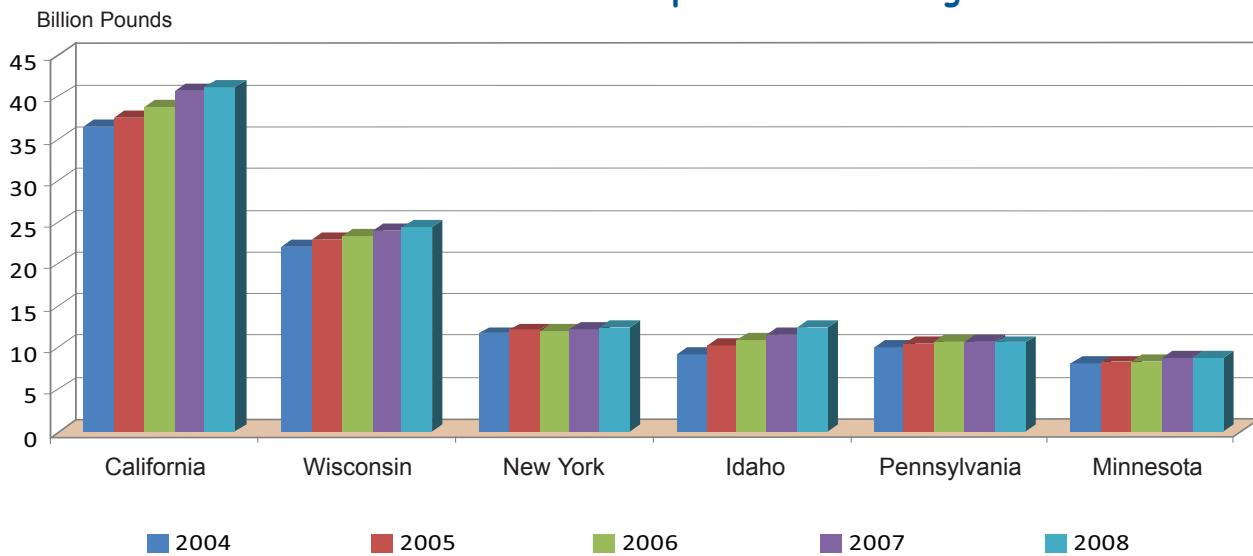
On an annual basis, both Texas and New Mexico moved up one spot to 7th and 8th, respectively, and Michigan dropped from 7th to 9th.

Texas had the largest increase on a percentage basis at 14.0%, followed by New Mexico at 7.9% and Idaho at 6.6%. Out of the top ten states, Pennsylvania was the only state showing a decrease in milk production in 2008.

### 2008 Milk Production Top 10 Milk Producing States & U.S.

	2007 Production Mil. Lbs.	2008 Production Mil. Lbs.	Change Percent
California	40,683	41,203	+ 1.3
Wisconsin	24,080	24,472	+ 1.6
New York	12,103	12,432	+ 2.7
Idaho	11,549	12,315	+ 6.6
Pennsylvania	10,682	10,575	- 1.0
Minnesota	8,656	8,782	+ 1.5
Texas	7,384	8,416	+ 14.0
New Mexico	7,290	7,865	+ 7.9
Michigan	7,625	7,763	+ 1.8
Washington	5,531	5,696	+ 3.0
<b>United States</b>	<b>185,654</b>	<b>189,992</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>

### Milk Production -- Top 6 Milk Producing States



## Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - January 2009

Market Class I Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants	Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants	Total	Location Adjustment to Producers	Class I Differential to Handlers					
						Cwt.	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Value	Pounds
\$1.80	4	78,422,152	25,948,092	104,370,244	\$ 0					73,873,653	\$ 1,329,726
\$1.75	39	202,232,645	963,716,771	1,165,949,416		582,975				164,440,309	2,877,705
\$1.70	31	208,420,312	1,185,580,757	1,394,001,069		1,394,001				127,377,249	2,165,413
\$1.65	5	24,411,964	61,837,767	86,249,731		129,375				20,782,091	342,905
Total	79	513,487,073	2,237,083,387	2,750,570,460		\$ 2,106,351				386,473,302	\$ 6,715,749

## Computation of Producer Price Differential-January 2009

		Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate	Value
<b>Class I</b>	Differential Value					\$ 6,715,748.95
Product	14.1%	386,473,302				
Skim Milk			380,854,812		\$11.2400	42,808,080.85
Butterfat			5,618,490		1.3983	7,856,334.57
<b>Class II</b>	Product	3.9%	107,923,422			
Nonfat Solids				9,133,975	0.7489	6,840,433.88
Butterfat				8,168,971	1.1154	9,111,670.27
<b>Class III</b>	Product	78.6%	2,162,121,334			
Protein				66,910,824	2.3638	158,163,805.78
Other Solids				123,520,716	(0.0304)	(3,755,029.75)
Butterfat				80,447,490	1.1084	89,167,997.88
<b>Class IV</b>	Product	3.4%	94,052,402			
Nonfat Solids				7,671,008	0.6574	5,042,920.69
Butterfat				10,455,277	1.1084	11,588,629.04
SCC Adjustment (Class II, III, and IV)						1,195,145.28
<b>Total Producer Milk *</b>			<b>2,750,570,460</b>			<b>\$ 334,735,737.44</b>
Add:	Overage					17,470.37
	Inventory Reclassified					(10,923.51)
	Other Source Milk §.60(h)					0.00
	Other Source Milk §.60(i)					0.00
Subtract:	Transportation Credit					88,273.97
	Assembly Credit					308,188.82
	Credit for Reconstituted FMP					0.00
	Producer Milk Protein					201,110,061.66
	Producer Milk Other Solids					(4,773,214.27)
	Producer Milk Butterfat					116,038,648.71
	Producer Milk SCC Adjustment					1,402,345.57
Total Milk and Value			2,750,570,460			\$ 20,567,979.84
Add:	Location Adjustment -- Producer and Unregulated Supply Plant Milk					2,106,350.68
	One-Half Unobligated Balance Producer Settlement Fund					1,108,112.95
Total Value				0.864637		\$ 23,782,443.47
Subtract:	Producer Settlement Fund Reserve				0.044637	1,227,765.70
<b>Producer Price Differential **</b>				<b>\$0.82</b>		<b>\$22,554,677.77</b>

\* An estimated 22 million pounds of milk was not pooled.

\*\* Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.



## Utilization and Classification of Milk

	January 2009	December 2008	January 2008
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds
<b>Class I Utilization:</b>			
Packaged Disposition:			
Milk	53,987,500	1,727,283	56,503,978
Flavored Milk	3,387,138	108,769	3,766,427
Reduced Fat Milk	151,692,393	2,890,646	154,801,822
Lowfat Milk	54,253,707	523,077	53,253,324
Fat Free Milk	93,794,073	104,497	92,518,942
Flavored Reduced And Fat Free Milk	33,206,249	255,823	34,260,228
Buttermilk	2,391,801	25,290	2,627,565
Total Packaged Disposition	392,712,861	5,635,385	397,732,286
Total Ending Inventory	28,955,157	417,903	32,552,832
Bulk To Nonpool Plants	955,899	18,888	1,135,640
Shrinkage	1,609,322	131,995	2,105,230
Total Class I Utilization	424,233,239	6,204,171	433,525,988
Other Order Plants	(4,370,680)	(81,009)	(4,446,143)
Beginning Inventory	(32,552,832)	(489,270)	(34,362,741)
Reused Products	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(847,806)	(17,837)	(1,085,156)
Overage	0	0	0
Interhandler Adjustment	11,381	2,435	(20,288)
<b>Class I Producer Milk</b>	<b>386,473,302</b>	<b>5,618,490</b>	<b>393,611,660</b>
<b>Class II Utilization:</b>			
Total Class II Utilization	117,482,620	8,452,801	114,805,811
Other Order Plants	--	--	--
Beginning Inventory	(1,279,929)	(140,737)	(4,563,526)
Reused Products	(8,141,047)	(4,871)	(8,529,963)
Other Source Milk	(138,222)	(138,222)	(331,245)
Overage	0	0	--
<b>Class II Producer Milk</b>	<b>107,923,422</b>	<b>8,168,971</b>	<b>101,381,077</b>
<b>Class III Utilization:</b>			
Total Class III Utilization	2,165,607,753	80,524,355	1,750,175,550
Other Order Plants	(634,395)	(12,175)	(609,489)
Beginning Inventory	(1,160,304)	(32,126)	(4,309,764)
Reused Products	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(1,614,058)	(31,345)	(1,678,471)
Overage	(77,662)	(1,219)	(50,539)
<b>Class III Producer Milk</b>	<b>2,162,121,334</b>	<b>80,447,490</b>	<b>1,743,527,287</b>
<b>Class IV Utilization:</b>			
Total Class IV Utilization	132,310,311	12,268,745	132,556,228
Other Order Plants	(2,885,944)	(134,835)	(1,917,310)
Beginning Inventory	(16,195,267)	(899,177)	(23,280,314)
Reused Products	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(19,142,564)	(771,228)	(27,753,008)
Overage	(34,134)	(8,228)	(45,949)
<b>Class IV Producer Milk</b>	<b>94,052,402</b>	<b>10,455,277</b>	<b>79,559,647</b>
<b>Total Producer Milk -- All Classes</b>	<b>2,750,570,460</b>	<b>104,690,228</b>	<b>2,318,079,671</b>
-- Restricted Information			<b>2,537,673,943</b>

## Commodity Prices

Month/Year	Weighted Monthly Average NASS Prices *						Weighted Two-Week Average NASS Prices *					
	Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat			Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat		
	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>												
Jan 2008	1.9742	2.0025	1.9998	1.2301	1.5090	0.3992	1.9887	2.0128	2.0126	1.2585	1.6931	0.4380
Feb	1.7892	1.8653	1.8403	1.2044	1.3331	0.2736	1.7443	1.8509	1.8092	1.2150	1.3398	0.2673
Mar	1.9548	1.9302	1.9575	1.2539	1.2512	0.2435	2.0193	1.9886	2.0190	1.2438	1.2537	0.2454
Apr	1.8180	1.7845	1.8164	1.3492	1.2506	0.2560	1.7950	1.7845	1.8038	1.3421	1.2456	0.2528
May	1.9430	1.9348	1.9525	1.4170	1.2985	0.2700	1.9416	1.9363	1.9527	1.4223	1.3006	0.2686
Jun	2.1326	2.1680	2.1609	1.4669	1.3508	0.2758	2.1885	2.2210	2.2156	1.4607	1.3479	0.2774
Jul	1.9477	1.9423	1.9585	1.5180	1.4053	0.2642	1.9726	1.9586	1.9792	1.5205	1.3957	0.2690
Aug	1.8809	1.8247	1.8699	1.5713	1.3840	0.2470	1.9317	1.8353	1.9041	1.5711	1.3790	0.2487
Sep	1.7661	1.7611	1.7773	1.6365	1.2131	0.2183	1.7265	1.6997	1.7279	1.6125	1.2628	0.2241
Oct	1.8927	1.8928	1.9065	1.6997	0.9987	0.1945	1.9185	1.9189	1.9323	1.6899	1.0452	0.1970
Nov	1.7268	1.7518	1.7511	1.6356	0.8701	0.1895	1.7253	1.7322	1.7420	1.6517	0.8617	0.1896
Dec	1.7355	1.7447	1.7544	1.2448	0.8425	0.1730	1.7615	1.8048	1.7989	1.3262	0.8460	0.1716
Jan 2009	1.2906	1.2728	1.2961	1.0868	0.8318	0.1696	1.2806	1.2700	1.2895	1.0914	0.8333	0.1701

Month/Year	Chicago Mercantile Exchange							
	Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Nonfat Dry Milk (Low/Medium Heat)		Whey Powder	
	Grade AA	Blocks	Barrels	Central & East	West	Central	West	
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>								
Jan 2008	1.2246	1.8257	1.8774	1.5615	1.4979	0.3745	0.3338	
Feb	1.2088	2.0023	1.9560	1.3999	1.2975	0.2832	0.2773	
Mar	1.3454	1.8234	1.7980	1.3224	1.2917	0.2540	0.2563	
Apr	1.3905	1.8826	1.8010	1.3525	1.3285	0.2672	0.2807	
May	1.4750	2.0976	2.0708	1.4044	1.3661	0.2714	0.2842	
Jun	1.5001	2.0350	2.0562	1.4649	1.4215	0.2634	0.2762	
Jul	1.5385	1.9673	1.8890	1.4498	1.4428	0.2432	0.2732	
Aug	1.6279	1.7398	1.6983	1.4439	1.3972	0.2170	0.2546	
Sep	1.6973	1.8762	1.8517	1.3187	1.2379	0.1993	0.1979	
Oct	1.7320	1.7963	1.8025	1.1032	0.9680	0.1899	0.1791	
Nov	1.6165	1.7099	1.6975	0.9353	0.8647	0.1770	0.1586	
Dec	1.2007	1.5132	1.5295	0.8907	0.8424	0.1754	0.1456	
Jan 2009	1.1096	1.0833	1.0832	0.8584	0.8161	0.1638	0.1466	

## Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test	Protein Test	Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC (000)
Jan 2008	23	54	13	16,617	2,538	5,010	15.6	3.81	3.10	5.69	258
Feb	23	52	13	16,503	2,409	5,057	15.1	3.79	3.10	5.70	279
Mar	25	51	13	15,208	2,105	5,158	17.6	3.77	3.06	5.70	281
Apr	25	52	13	16,519	2,513	5,234	14.8	3.73	3.02	5.70	280
May	25	53	13	13,869	1,868	5,265	20.3	3.67	3.00	5.70	279
Jun	25	53	13	13,722	1,948	5,205	16.8	3.61	2.97	5.73	294
Jul	25	52	13	15,356	2,384	5,189	14.6	3.58	2.93	5.72	311
Aug	27	55	13	16,125	2,627	5,207	13.4	3.59	2.95	5.71	312
Sep	25	53	13	16,039	2,531	5,247	14.9	3.67	3.02	5.72	291
Oct	27	52	13	14,313	2,175	5,296	18.3	3.77	3.09	5.71	271
Nov	26	52	13	16,091	2,625	5,392	13.9	3.82	3.12	5.71	253
Dec	26	53	13	15,061	2,318	5,416	17.0	3.83	3.11	5.71	259
Jan 2009	26	53	12	16,118	2,751	5,499	14.1	3.81	3.09	5.71	272

\* NASS = National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

## Class Prices

Month/Year	Class I Price Mover			Class I Price at Cook County, IL			Class II Price			
	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
		lb.	cwt.		lb.	cwt.		lb.	cwt.	cwt.
Jan 2008	1.4333	16.53	20.97	1.4513	18.33	22.77	1.3389	1.7344	15.61	19.75
Feb	1.3660	15.44	19.68	1.3840	17.24	21.48	1.3080	1.5989	14.39	18.46
Mar	1.3138	12.54	16.70	1.3318	14.34	18.50	1.3674	1.2489	11.24	15.63
Apr	1.3483	14.39	18.61	1.3663	16.19	20.41	1.4818	1.1633	10.47	15.29
May	1.4663	11.90	16.62	1.4843	13.70	18.42	1.5632	1.1556	10.40	15.51
Jun	1.5625	13.17	18.18	1.5805	14.97	19.98	1.6230	1.2100	10.89	16.19
Jul	1.6086	15.70	20.78	1.6266	17.50	22.58	1.6844	1.2567	11.31	16.81
Aug	1.6804	13.05	18.47	1.6984	14.85	20.27	1.7483	1.3044	11.74	17.45
Sep	1.7411	11.98	17.65	1.7591	13.78	19.45	1.8266	1.2878	11.59	17.58
Oct	1.7451	9.76	15.53	1.7631	11.56	17.33	1.8577	1.1622	10.46	16.60
Nov	1.8388	11.29	17.33	1.8568	13.09	19.13	1.7800	0.9467	8.52	14.45
Dec	1.7925	9.49	15.43	1.8105	11.29	17.23	1.3068	0.7644	6.88	11.21
Jan 2009	1.3983	11.24	15.74	1.4163	13.04	17.54	1.1154	0.7489	6.74	10.41
Feb	1.1140	7.07	10.72	1.1320	8.87	12.52		0.7367	6.63	
Month/Year	Class III Price					Class IV Price				
	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	
			lb.	lb.	lb.		cwt.	cwt.	lb.	lb.
Jan 2008	1.3319	4.4994	0.2097	15.19	19.32	1.3319	1.3385	12.05	16.29	
Feb	1.3010	4.0180	0.0803	12.93	17.03	1.3010	1.1643	10.48	14.67	
Mar	1.3604	4.3331	0.0493	13.72	18.00	1.3604	1.0833	9.75	14.17	
Apr	1.4748	3.7579	0.0622	12.02	16.76	1.4748	1.0827	9.74	14.56	
May	1.5562	4.1108	0.0766	13.20	18.18	1.5562	1.1301	10.17	15.26	
Jun	1.6160	4.7193	0.0826	15.12	20.25	1.6160	1.1819	10.64	15.92	
Jul	1.6774	4.0025	0.0707	12.82	18.24	1.6774	1.2358	11.12	16.60	
Aug	1.7413	3.6497	0.0529	11.63	17.32	1.7413	1.2147	10.93	16.64	
Sep	1.8196	3.2689	0.0234	10.27	16.28	1.8196	1.0455	9.41	15.45	
Oct	1.8507	3.5490	(0.0047)	10.97	17.06	1.8507	0.8226	7.40	13.62	
Nov	1.7730	3.1301	(0.0099)	9.64	15.51	1.7730	0.6953	6.26	12.25	
Dec	1.2998	3.6390	(0.0269)	11.12	15.28	1.2998	0.6680	6.01	10.35	
Jan 2009	1.1084	2.3638	(0.0304)	7.15	10.78	1.1084	0.6574	5.92	9.59	

## Producer Prices

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price (at 3.50%)	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price (at test)
	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Nov 2007	0.64	19.86	1.4077	4.3081	0.2461	0.00098	21.31
Dec	0.05	20.65	1.4348	4.7061	0.2637	0.00105	21.79
Jan 2008	0.38	19.70	1.3319	4.4994	0.2097	0.00100	20.57
Feb	0.60	17.63	1.3010	4.0180	0.0803	0.00092	19.01
Mar	(0.25)	17.75	1.3604	4.3331	0.0493	0.00098	18.78
Apr	0.47	17.23	1.4748	3.7579	0.0622	0.00091	18.21
May	(0.19)	17.99	1.5562	4.1108	0.0766	0.00098	18.87
Jun	(0.46)	19.79	1.6160	4.7193	0.0826	0.00108	20.02
Jul	0.66	18.90	1.6774	4.0025	0.0707	0.00098	19.11
Aug	0.49	17.81	1.7413	3.6497	0.0529	0.00093	18.19
Sep	0.57	16.85	1.8196	3.2689	0.0234	0.00089	17.87
Oct	(0.04)	17.02	1.8507	3.5490	(0.0047)	0.00095	
Nov	0.34	15.85	1.7730	3.1301	(0.0099)	0.00088	
Dec	(0.24)	15.04	1.2998	3.6390	(0.0269)	0.00088	
Jan 2009	0.82	11.60	1.1084	2.3638	(0.0304)	0.00065	

FEDERAL MILK MARKET ADMINISTRATOR  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
4570 W 77th St., Suite 210  
Minneapolis, MN 55435-5037

FIRST-CLASS MAIL  
U.S. POSTAGE PAID  
HOPKINS, MN  
PERMIT NO. 586

*Address Service Requested*

## Summary of Federal Order Data - January 2009

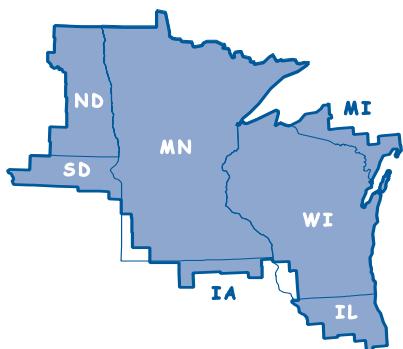
Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries <i>— Thousand Pounds —</i>	Class I Producer Receipts <i>— Thousand Pounds —</i>	Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price at 3.5% Butterfat			FOB Market <i>Dollars per Cwt.</i>	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois <i>Dollars per Cwt.</i>	Change From Previous Year
			Class I Utilization <i>Percent</i>	Class I Price <i>Dollars per Cwt.</i>	Producer Price Differential <i>Dollars per Cwt.</i>			
			<i>Percent</i>					
1 Northeast	2,018,178	890,941	44.2	\$ 18.99	\$3.36	\$ 14.14	\$ 12.69	\$(6.97)
5 Appalachian	519,086	364,890	70.3	19.14	n/a	16.41	14.81	(6.19)
6 Florida	286,220	233,649	81.6	21.14	n/a	18.92	15.32	(4.88)
7 Southeast	606,876	413,503	68.1	19.54	n/a	16.62	14.62	(5.84)
<b>30 Upper Midwest</b>	<b>2,750,570</b>	<b>386,473</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.54</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>11.60</b>	<b>11.60</b>	<b>(8.10)</b>
32 Central	1,075,008	372,809	34.7	17.74	1.71	12.49	12.29	(7.22)
33 Mideast	1,392,063	591,436	42.5	17.74	2.44	13.22	13.02	(7.03)
124 Pacific Northwest	692,001	195,360	28.2	17.64	1.34	12.12	12.02	(7.27)
126 Southwest	1,088,984	379,234	34.8	18.74	2.72	13.50	12.30	(7.20)
131 Arizona	367,370	115,923	31.6	18.09	n/a	12.49	11.94	(7.23)
All Market Average or Total *	10,796,357	3,944,217	36.5					

n/a = Not applicable.

\* May not add due to rounding.

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